## pH class worksheet

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ind A | Yellow |  | orange |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind B | red | blu |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind C | Blue |  |  |  |  |  | green | yellow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind D | red |  |  | purple |  |  |  |  | blue |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind E | colorless |  |  |  |  |  | blue |  |  |  |  | dark blue |  |  |

a. Which indicator would you use to find a strong acid $\qquad$ , a strong base $\qquad$ and a neutral solution? $\qquad$
b. Which indicator would you use to find a weak acid? $\qquad$
c. What color would indicator D give if a substance that has a pH of 5 is used? $\qquad$
d. What color would indicator B give if it has a pH of 9 ? $\qquad$
e. What is the pH of a substance if it becomes yellow with A and blue with B ? $\qquad$
f. What is the pH of a substance if it becomes dark blue with E and yellow with B ? $\qquad$
g. What is the pH of a substance if it becomes purple with D and blue with E ? $\qquad$
h. What is the pH of a substance if it becomes red with A and blue with C ? $\qquad$
i. What is the pH range if indicator A turns orange? $\qquad$
j. What is the pH range if indicator C turns yellow? $\qquad$
2. A solution that conducts electricity and that turns litmus paper blue

| pH Scale | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indicator 1 |  |  |  |  |  | Green |  | Blue |  |  |  |
| Indicator 2 | Colourless |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pink | Fuchsia |  |  |
| Indicator 3 | Red |  | Orange |  | Yellow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indicator 4 | Red |  |  |  | Orange |  |  |  | Yellow | Green |  |

The pH of a given solution is unknown. Indicators 1 and 3 turn yellow in this solution. What colour will indicator 4 become in this solution?
3. The following table gives the colours of two acid-base indicators when they are added to solutions with different pH values.

| pH Scale | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Solution A | Red |  | Orange | Yellow |  |  |  |
| Solution B | Yellow |  |  | Green |  | Blue |  |

The pH of solution A is 2 and the pH of solution B is 13 . What was the colour of solution A and the colour of solution $B$ ?
A) Solution $A$ is red and solution $B$ is yellow.
B) Solution $A$ is yellow and solution $B$ is blue.
C) Solution $A$ is orange and solution $B$ is green.
D) Solution $A$ is red and solution $B$ is blue.
4. In the lab, you are given two acidic solutions. One has a pH value of 5 , and the other has a pH value of 6.8. Name the best indicator that would allow you to distinguish between the two solutions?

1) Methyl orange

| pH | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | red |  | Orange |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yellow |  |  |  |

2) Bromothymol blue

| pH | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Yellow |  |  |  |  | Green | blue |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 3) Phenolphthalein |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| pH | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | Colourless |  |  |  |  |  | pink |  | dark pink |  |  |  |  |  |


| 4) m-Cresol purple |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pH | 1 |  |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 910 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 13 |  | 14 |
|  |  | low |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | brown |  | iolet |  |  |  |  |

5. The table below indicates the colour of the indicator phenol red in solutions with a pH varying from 1 to 12 .


A drop of this indicator is added to some lemon juice.
What colour is the indicator after being added to the lemon juice?

