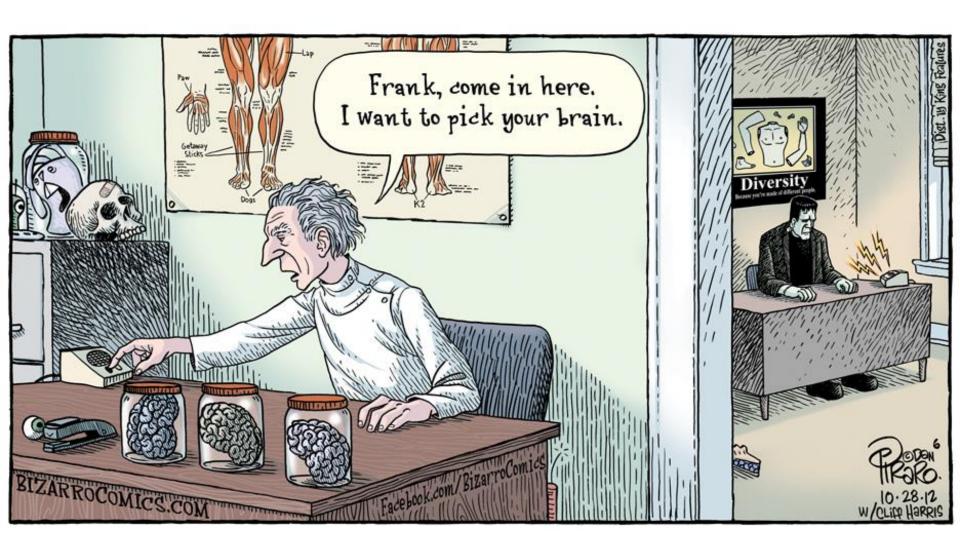
# Living Things...

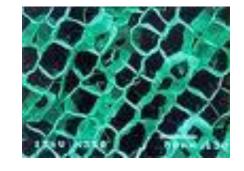
It's ALIVE!!!!



#### I) Characteristics of Living Things

A) Cell Theory

1) History





- i) observation of cork cells (cell walls)
- ii) named the small empty spaces cells
- iii) these cells were not living
- iv) 200 years later cells are seen as

important... (Hooke never pursued his discovery)

#### b) Schleiden & Schwann (1838)



i) plants & animals made up of cells



ii) first mention of organisms being made up of one or more cells



c) Virchow (1858 – 3 years before Pasteur)

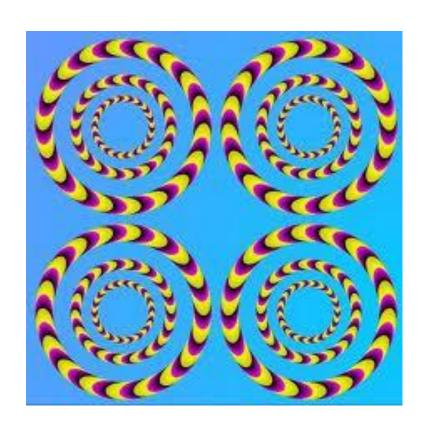
i) cells arise from other cells

## Cell Theory

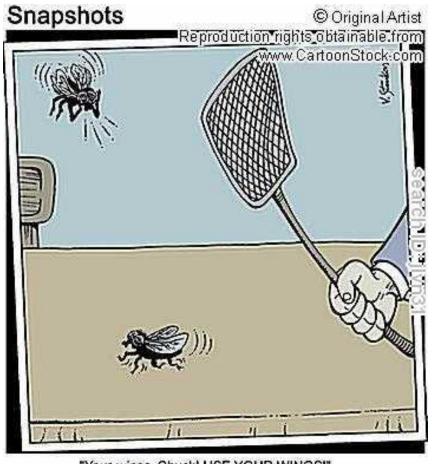
- 2) Info/Statements
  - a) The cell is the basic unit of organisation of all living things.
  - b) All living organisms are made up of cells.
  - c) Cells come from other cells
    - i) aka <u>Biogenesis</u>
    - ii) organisms that have one cell are unicellular
    - iii) organisms made up of more than one cell are **multicellular**

B) Characteristics of all living things .... something that is alive .....

#### 1) moves



#### 2) responds to a stimulus



"Your wings, Chuck! USE YOUR WINGS!"



#### 3) requires energy from the environment





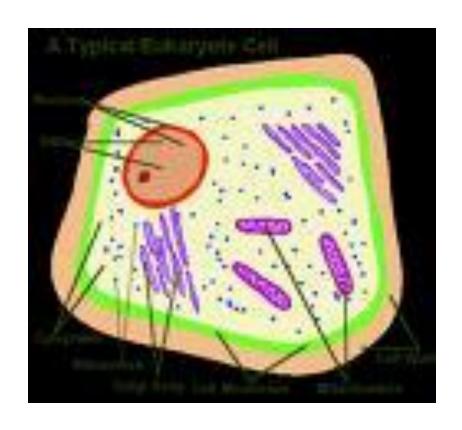




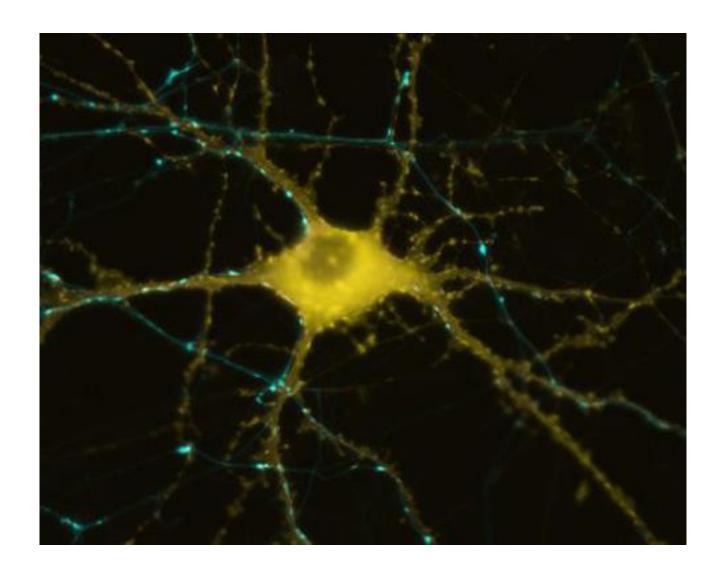
#### 4) excretes energy and chemicals



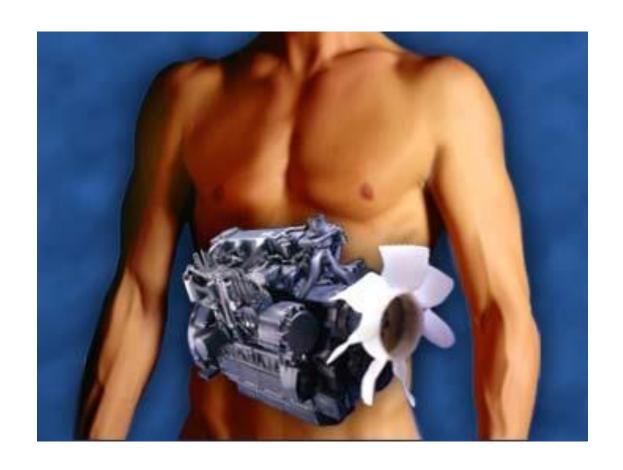
#### 5) made up of cells and cell products





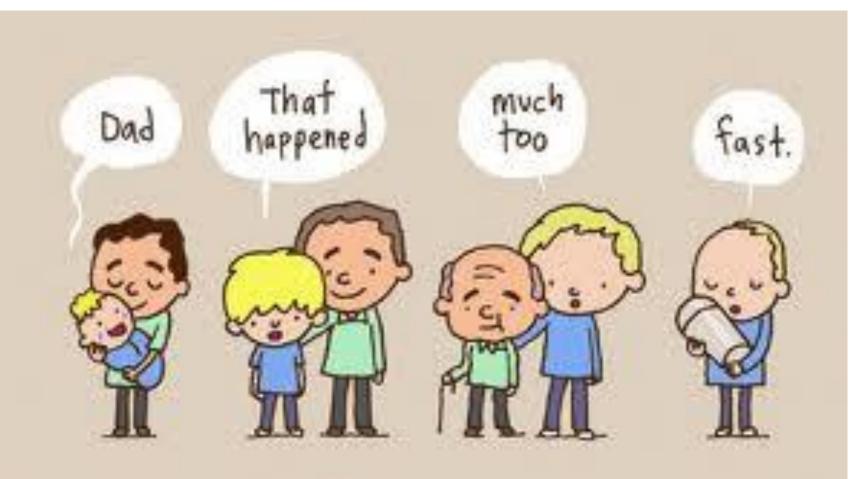


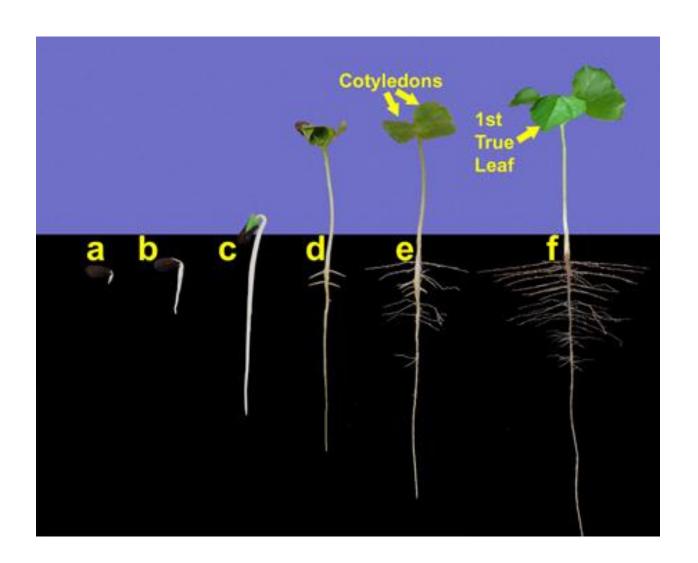
#### 6) metabolizes and maintains internal organisation



#### 7) grows and develops







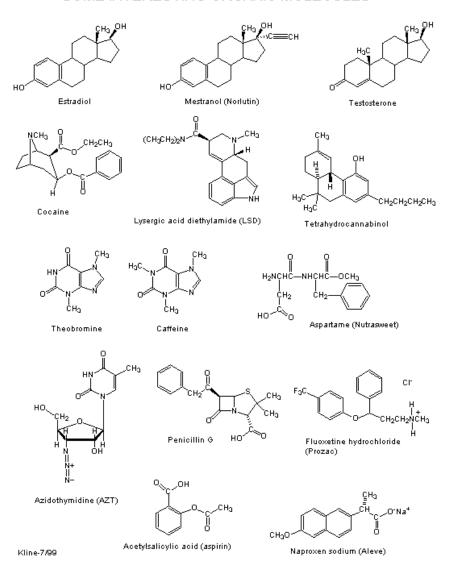


### 8) requires water



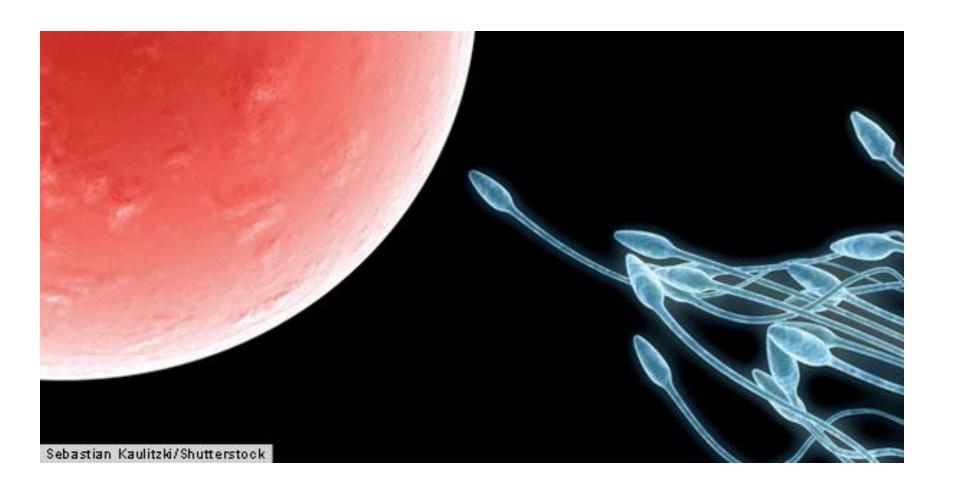
#### 9) produces organic compounds

#### SOME INTERESTING ORGANIC MOLECULES



10) reproduces and passes down genetic information (inheritance)







#### 11) adapts to environment



